Department of Philosophy Seattle University 901 12th Avenue Seattle, WA 98122-1090 relliham@seattleu.edu (206) 296-5472

!

```
!"!#$%&""()*&+&),*!
     "##$%&'()!*+$,)##$+-!.)'((/)!01&2)+#&(3-!.)'((/)!4 "!56789!:!;+)#)1(<!
     "##&#('1(!*+$,)##$+-!.)'((/)!01&2)+#&(3-!.)'((/)-!4"!5677=!:!6789<!!
     >)%(?+)+-!@)$+A)($B1!01&2)+#&(3-!4 '#C&1A($1-!DE!5.?FF)+#!677G!:!6779H!I'//!!
     !!!!!!!!!!!'1J!.;+&1A!677K!:677L<!
$# - ''!+&),'
     "#$%&#'$()!*)+,#%-+'./!01232!+)!01+4$-$51.6!7889!
!
     : '2!;$1)<-!=$44#&#!>?@@@!A!7888B/!CD-'#%!$E!F%'-!+)!G+H#%D4!F%'-!
!
     C$I)'!:'2!CD%.<-!=$44#&#!>?@@J!A!?@@@B/!K2F2!+)!01+4$-$51.!
!.$!*')/'*($"&!0&1!+&),!
     *C&/$#$;C3!$,!M&1J!!
                                                       *C\lambda/\$#\$; C3!\$,!>'1A?'A)!
                                !
                                       !
     *C&/$#$;C3!$,!*#3%C$/$A3!
!.$!*')/'")%($+$,"$'
     N&#($+3!$,!"1'/3(&%!*C&/$#$;C3!! !
*C&/$#$:C3!$,!..&\)1%)!!!!
                                               !
                                                    >$A&%!!
                                              !
                                                       M$+'/!*#3%C$/$A3!
     O(C&%#!!!
     !!
*"2)0!.*2&('
```

```
P"1!O\?&2$%'(&$1!&1!(C)!.&F;/)!"+A?F)1(!,$+!D$B1B'+J!E'?#'(&$1-T!/+, 01+'!
             8759<!56768<\!!69[\$6\text{KLU!}
!
     PI?1%(&$1'/!*+$;)+(&)#!'+)!O;&;C)1$F)1'/-T!*+(%,-,.+($-!9Z5G<!56767<!!88=8$88[KU!
     P.(+)1A(C)1\&1A!(C)!O]\%/?\#\&\$1!"+A?F)1(-T!2\&\#'+3-3!8FZ5=<!5678F<!'LLG8\$LLKFU!')
     PE'1!*C)1$F)1$/$A3!@+$?1J!M$+'/!^$+F'(\lambda2\lambda(3_T!4,5.\$6\$'(73!\$#8!4,\#'(\#3\#'\$\!)
              *+(%, -, . +&-![U8-!678=!
!
     PE$1()1(-!E$1#%&$?#1)##-!'1J!E'FV+&JA)!EC'1A)-T!")'$!"#$%&'()$9!G7!5678K<Y!G6KS
             G9KU!
     !
                    !
                           !
     PE$1,&+F'(&$1!'1J!(C)!QC)$+3$>'J)11)##!$,!*)+%);(&$1-T!`1!*U!N'11'!50J\!\!"#!
!
              "#'+, \%, 1 \&!, :! *+(\%, -, . +() \$\%\!2'\08(3--!;, \%\053!2(<!5"(C) 1\#\!!"Q`^O\\-!6786<-!
              ;; U!89GS8KLU!!
!
     P"J';('(&$1&#F!'1J!"J';(&2)!QC&1R&1A!&1!O2$/?(&$1'+3!*#3%C$/$A3-T!*+(%,-,.+=
             ()$%!*-&)+,%,1&-!6K!56786<\\!69K\$6==\\!!!!!!
                           !!!
                                         !
                                                !
                                                       !
                                                                                   !
     PI$J$+a#!W&JJ/)!$,!"VJ?%(&$1-T!*+(%,-,.+()$\%\!2'08(3--!899!5677[<\!!G8G\$GGZ\]!
     P`1%$FF)1#?+'V&/&(3-! W)/'(&2&#F-! .%);(&%&#FY! W),/)%(&$1#! $1! "%\?&+&1A! '! E$1$
             %);(-T!>$'(,-!68!5677Z<\!!89=$8L=\!!!E$$'?(C$+)J!B&(C!^'(C'1&)/!@$/JV)+A\!!
     PO; &#() F&%!b$?1J)J1)##!'1J!(C)!01&2)+#'/&(3!$,!OC$?AC(-T!*+(%, -, . +()$\%2'08(3-!
١
             86K!5677K<\\!!68[\$6K7\\!!!!!!
3445'.:DB:E<"
     W)2\&)B!\$,!c\&F!.()+)/13a\#!/+3!.?7,\%738!...63
```

```
;+)#)1()J!'(!QC)!K[!"!"11?'/!^$+(CB)#(!*C\%#\$;C3!E\$1,)+)1\%)-!>)B\&#!
               '1J!E/'+R!E$//)A)-!e\%($V)+!677=!
       PQC)!E$F;?('(&$1'/$"##$%&'(&2)!QC)$+3!$,!M&1J-T!;+)#)1()J!'(!E)1(+'/!!
               4 '#C&1A($1!01&2)+#&(3-!d'1?'+3!677=!
       PI$J$+a#!W&JJ/)!$,!"VJ?%(&$1-T!;+)#)1()J!'(!.)'((/)!01&2)+#&(3-!d'1?'+3!677=!
       PI$J$+a#!W&JJ/)!$,!"VJ?%(&$1-T!;+)#)1()J!'(!@)$+A)($B1!01&2)+#&(3-!d'1?'+3!!
               677=!
!
     PQC)!M)J&?F!&#!^$(!(C)!M)##'A)-T!;+)#)1()J!'(!(C)!"F)+&%'1!*C&/$#$;C&%'/!
               "##$%&'(&$1-!*'%&,&%!D&2&#&$1!M))(&1A-!M'+%C!677L!!
!
!
     PI$J$+a#!W&JJ/)!$,!"VJ?%(&$1-T!;+)#)1()J!'(!(C)!=!"!"11?'/!*+&1%)($1$W?(A)+#!
               @+'J?'()!.(?J)1(!*C\%#$;C3!E\$1,)+)1\%)-!M'+\%C!677L!
!
     PQC)+)a\#!^{\$}!O\#'; \&1A!^{(!)}1\%FF)1\#?+^{V\&/\&(3!'1J!E\$1\%)}; (!''\%)?\&\#\&(\&\$1T!5B\&(C!))
               ^'(C'1&)/!@$/JV)+A<-!;+)#)1()J!'(!(C)!"F)+&%'1!*C&/$#$;C&%'/!
               "##$%&'(&$1-!*'%&,&%!D&2&#&$1!M))(&1A
```

 $\underset{\text{$1$}}{\text{$1$}}) \ ' \ J \) + !\$, !(C) !>) \ ' + 1 \& 1 A! \ . \ (+\ '\ () A 3! \ 4 \ \$ + R \# C \$ \ ; !\$ 1! E + \& (\& \% \ ' / ! Q C \& 1 R \& 1 A - !6787! B + R \& (A \% \) A + R \& (A \% \$

 $M)\,FV) + !\$, !D)\,;\, '+ (F)\,1 (\, '/!N \& + \& 1A!E\$F\,F\& (()) - !677\,[\, ! \, : \, !6787!\,]$

E"*0!0]'F!E\$\$+J&1'(\$+-!6787!

M\$J) + '(\$+!,\$+! . ?FF&(!\$1!(C)!W\$/)!\$,!*C&/\$#\$; C3!&1!d) #?&(!E\$//)A) #! k ! 0 1&2) + #&(&)#-! 677[!

e + A' 1 & X) + !\$, ! . ? F F & (!\$1!(C)!W\$/)!\$, !*C & /\$#\$; C 3! & 1! d) #? & (!E\$//)A) #! k ! 0 1 & 2) + # & (&) #-! 677 [!

*C&/\$#\$;C3!D);'+(F)1(!N&+&1A!E\$FF&(())-!677Z!:!677[!

*C&/\$#\$; C3!D); '+(F)1(a#!E\$+)!E?++&%?/?F!W)2&#&\$1!E\$FF&(())-!